

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN  
NORTHERN DIVISION

GABRIEL H. FERRIS #130365,

*Plaintiff,*

v.

Case No. 2:07-cv-168  
HON. R. ALLAN EDGAR

PATRICIA CARUSO, et. al.,

*Defendants.*

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**MEMORANDUM AND ORDER**

Plaintiff Gabriel H. Ferris, a state prisoner in the custody of the Michigan Department of Corrections (MDOC), brings this *pro se* civil rights action under 42 U.S.C. § 1983 seeking injunctive relief, and compensatory and punitive damages. Plaintiff sues defendant Patricia Caruso, the Director of MDOC, and other defendants who are all employees of MDOC. At all times relevant to the complaint, the defendants were acting in their official capacities as employees of MDOC. In paragraph III. C of the complaint, [Doc. No. 1], plaintiff avers that he is suing the defendants “in whichever capacity – official or personal – which will allow me to eventually be financially recompensed.” It appears that the defendants are being sued in both their individual and official capacities.

Pursuant to W.D. Mich. LCivR 72.1 and 72.2, the plaintiff’s complaint was referred to United States Magistrate Judge Timothy P. Greeley for initial screening under 28 U.S.C. § 1915A. On October 17, 2007, the Magistrate Judge submitted his report and recommendation. [Doc. No. 7].

The Magistrate Judge recommends that the plaintiff's complaint be dismissed *sua sponte* pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1915(e)(2)(B)(ii), 28 U.S.C. § 1915A(b)(1), and 42 U.S.C. § 1997e(c) for failure to state a claim upon which relief can be granted. It is also recommended that the dismissal of this action count as a strike for purposes of enforcing the "three-strikes rule" under 28 U.S.C. § 1915(g).

Plaintiff has not timely filed an objection to the report and recommendation. After reviewing the record, the Court **ACCEPTS and ADOPTS** the report and recommendation pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1), Fed. R. Civ. P. 72(b), and W.D. Mich. LCivR 72.3(b). The Court takes this opportunity to supplement and expand on the report and recommendation. There are additional reasons why the plaintiff's claims for compensatory and punitive damages brought against the defendants in their official capacity as MDOC employees must be dismissed for failure to state a claim upon which relief can be granted.

MDOC is an agency and department of the State of Michigan. A lawsuit against persons under 42 U.S.C. § 1983 in their official capacities as employees of MDOC is in effect the same as bringing suit against MDOC and the State of Michigan. *Hafer v. Melo*, 502 U.S. 21, 25 (1991); *Will v. Michigan Department of State Police*, 491 U.S. 58, 71 (1989); *Kentucky v. Graham*, 473 U.S. 159, 165-66 (1985); *Gean v. Hattaway*, 330 F.3d 758, 766 (6th Cir. 2003); *Mumford v. Basinski*, 105 F.3d 264, 270 n. 8 (6th Cir. 1997); *Pusey v. City of Youngstown*, 11 F.3d 652, 657-58 (6th Cir. 1993); *Hardin v. Straub*, 954 F.3d 1193, 1198-99 (6th Cir. 1992); *Leach v. Shelby County Sheriff*, 891 F.2d 1241, 1245 (6th Cir. 1989); *Annabel v. Shertz*, 2007 WL 1455913, \*1 (W. D. Mich. May 16, 2007); *Green v. Metrish*, 2006 WL 2506191, \* 2 (W.D. Mich. Aug. 29, 2006).

Plaintiff Ferris cannot maintain a 42 U.S.C. § 1983 civil rights action against MDOC and the State of Michigan by suing MDOC employees in their official capacities for at least two reasons.

First, the State of Michigan and its employees acting in their official capacities are not “persons” subject to suit under 42 U.S.C. § 1983. *Will*, 491 U.S. at 71; *Gean*, 330 F.3d at 766; *Moore v. McGinnis*, 182 F.3d 918 (Table, text in 1999 WL 486639, \* 1 (6th Cir. June 28, 1999)); *Pusey*, 11 F.3d at 657-58; *Annabel*, 2007 WL 1455913, at \*1; *Green*, 2006 WL 2506191, at \* 3.

Furthermore, the Eleventh Amendment to the United States Constitution provides sovereign immunity for the States and it bars suits for money damages against the State of Michigan and its MDOC employees acting in their official capacities unless either: (1) the United States Congress expressly abrogates Eleventh Amendment immunity by federal statute; or (2) the State of Michigan gives its unequivocal, express consent to being sued under 42 U.S.C. § 1983 and waives its Eleventh Amendment sovereign immunity. *Pennhurst State Sch. & Hosp. v. Halderman*, 465 U.S. 89, 98-101 (1984); *Johnson v. Unknown Dellatifa*, 357 F.3d 539, 545 (6th Cir. 2004); *Johnson v. Unknown Irvine*, 79 Fed. Appx. 154, 155 (6th Cir. Oct. 24, 2003); *Nelson v. Miller*, 170 F.3d 641, 646 (6th Cir. 1999); *McGinnis*, 1999 WL 486639, at \* 1; *Doe v. Wigginton* 21 F.3d 733, 736-37 (6th Cir. 1994); *Annabel*, 2007 WL1455913, at \*2; *Green*, 2006 WL 2506191, at \* 3; *Secord v. Michigan Department of Corrections*, 2006 WL 2035301, \* 2 (W.D. Mich. July 18, 2006); *Henderson v. Michigan Department of Corrections*, 2006 WL 958743, \* 1 (W.D. Mich. April 10, 2006); *Webb v. Caruso*, 2006 WL 416261, \* 3 (W.D. Mich. Feb. 22, 2006).

The United States Congress has not abrogated Eleventh Amendment immunity for the States in civil actions brought under 42 U.S.C. § 1983. *Quern v. Jordan*, 440 U.S. 332, 341, 345 (1979); *Hutsell v. Sayre*, 5 F.3d 996, 999 (6th Cir. 1993); *Cowan v. University of Louisville School of Medicine*, 900 F.2d 936, 940-41 (6th Cir. 1990); *Annabel*, 2007 WL 1455913, at \*2; *Green*, 2006 WL 2506191, at \* 3; *Secord*, 2006 WL 2035301, at \* 2; *Henderson*, 2006 WL 958743, at \* 1; *Webb*,

2006 WL 416261, at \* 3.

The State of Michigan has not waived its Eleventh Amendment immunity from suit in actions brought under 42 U.S.C. § 1983. The State of Michigan has not consented to being sued in the federal courts for money damages by state prisoners under 42 U.S.C. § 1983. *Johnson*, 357 F.3d at 545; *Hill v. Michigan*, 62 Fed. Appx. 114, 115 (6th Cir. 2003); *McGinnis*, 1999 WL 486639, at \* 1; *Abick v. Michigan*, 803 F.2d 874, 877 (6th Cir. 1986); *Annabel*, 2007 WL 1455913, at \*2; *Green*, 2006 WL 2506191, at \* 3; *Secord*, 2006 WL 2035301, at \* 2; *Burnett*, 2006 WL 1547248, at \* 2; *Henderson*, 2006 WL 958743, at \* 1; *Webb*, 2006 WL 416261, at \* 3.

In sum, to the extent that plaintiff Ferris pleads claims for compensatory and punitive damages against the defendants in their official capacities under 42 U.S.C. § 1983, these claims must be dismissed with prejudice for failure to state claims upon which relief can be granted.

Accordingly, the plaintiff's entire complaint and all claims against the defendants brought under 42 U.S.C. § 1983 shall be **DISMISSED WITH PREJUDICE**. The dismissal of this frivolous action shall count as a strike for purposes of applying 28 U.S.C. § 1915(g). For the same reasons that the Court dismisses this action, the Court finds there is no good faith basis for an appeal from this decision. 28 U.S.C. § 1915(a)(3); Fed. R. App. P. 24(a)(4)(B); *McGore v. Wrigglesworth*, 114 F.3d 601, 611 (6th Cir. 1997).

A separate judgment will be entered.

SO ORDERED.

Dated: November 20, 2007.

/s/ R. Allan Edgar

R. ALLAN EDGAR  
UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE